

Enhancing Male Body Image

What are some ways to enhance male body image?

- Recognize that bodies come in all different sizes and shapes. There is no "right" body size. Your body
 is not and should not be exactly like anyone else's. Try to see your body as a facet of your total
 uniqueness and individuality.
- Focus on the qualities in yourself that you like that are not related to appearance. Spend time
 developing these capacities rather than letting your appearance define your identity and your
 worth.
- Look critically at advertisements that push the "body building" message. Our culture emphasizes the V-shaped muscular body shape as the ideal for men. Magazines targeted at men tend to focus on articles and advertisements promoting weight lifting, body-building or muscle toning. Do you know men who have muscular, athletic bodies but who are not happy? Are there dangers in spending too much time focusing on your body? Consider giving up your goal of achieving the "perfect" male body and work at accepting your body just the way it is.
- Remember that your body size, shape, or weight does not determine your worth as a person, or
 your identity as a man. In other words, you are not just your body. Expand your idea of
 "Masculinity" to include qualities such as sensitivity, cooperation, caring, patience, having feelings,
 being artistic. Some men may be muscular and athletic, but these qualities in and of themselves do
 not make a person a "man".
- Find friends who are not overly concerned with weight or appearance.
- Be assertive with others who comment on your body. Let people know that comments on your
 physical appearance, either positive or negative, are not appreciated. Confront others who tease
 men about their bodies or who attack their masculinity by calling them names such as "sissy" or
 "wimp".
- Demonstrate respect for men who possess body types or who display personality traits that do not
 meet the cultural standard for masculinity; e.g., men who are slender, short, or overweight, gay
 men, men who dress colorfully or who enjoy traditionally "non-masculine" activities such as
 dancing, sewing or cooking.
- Be aware of the negative messages you tell yourself about your appearance or body. Respond to negative self-talk with an affirmation. For example, if you start giving yourself a message like, "I look gross", substitute a positive affirmation like, "I accept myself the way I am," or "I'm a worthwhile person, fat and all".
- Focus on the ways in which your body serves you and enables you to participate fully in life. In other
 words, appreciate how your body functions rather than obsessing about its appearance. For
 example, appreciate that your arms enable you to hold someone you love, your thighs enable you to
 run, etc.
- Aim for lifestyle mastery, rather than mastery over your body, weight, or appearance. Lifestyle
 mastery has to do with developing your unique gifts and potential, expressing yourself, developing
 meaningful relationships, learning how to solve problems, establishing goals, and contributing to
 life. View exercise and balanced eating as aspects of your overall approach to a life that emphasizes
 self-care.



Enhancing Male Body Image

Information on this page has been adapted from Shiltz,t. (1997) "Suggestions for Improving Body Image Handout 7.1" in Eating Concerns Support Group Curriculum, Community Recovery Press, Greenfield, WI. Used with Permission.